### **CONSOLIDATED VERSION**

**OF** 

### THE TREATY ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE

### **EUROPEAN UNION**

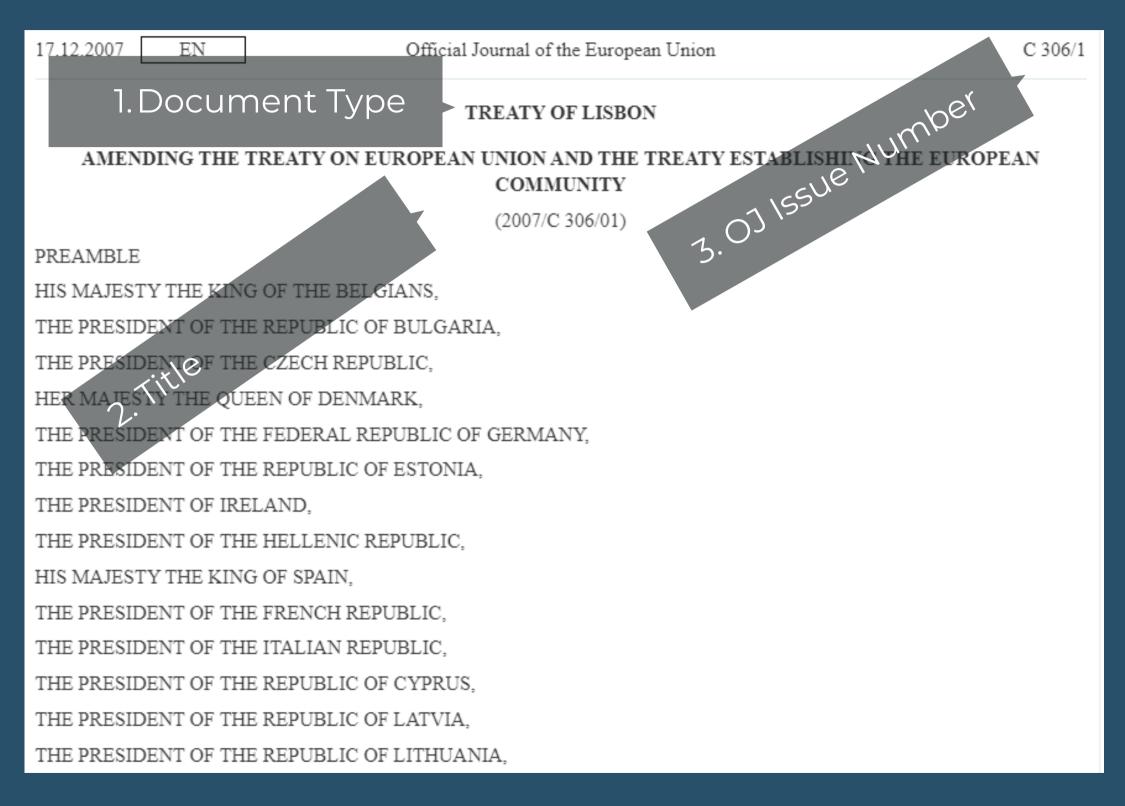
### WHAT IS A TREATY?

A binding agreement between EU member countries.

# KEY IDENTIFYING ELEMENTS OF TREATIES

Always look at the PDF!

- 1. Document type
- 2. Title
- 3. OJ Issue Number









## HOW TO CITE TREATIES

#### **Outline:**

Legislation Title (abbreviation if necessary) [Year] OJ Series Issue/First Page, pinpoint (if necessary).

### **Example:**

Consolidated Version of the Treaty on European Union (TFEU) [2008] OJ C115/13, art 34.

This falls under **Section 2.6.1 EU legislation** of the OSCOLA guide, **so the reference goes in the footnotes NOT bibliography**.

This guidance follows OSCOLA (4th edn). Please consult Ref@P if you are using APA 7.