

European Union (CJEU)

Court of Justice (ECJ)

General Court (GC)

COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION JUDGEMENTS

Governing body that ensures EU law is interpreted and applied the same in every EU country.



**Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber)
Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland**

*(Reference for a preliminary ruling
of decisions in matters relating to
scope — Article 75 — Decisions)*

Referring court

Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland

Parties to the main proceedings

Applicant: TKF

Respondent: Department of Health

WHAT IS THE COURT OF JUSTICE (ECJ)?

Deals with requests for preliminary rulings from national courts, certain actions for annulment, and appeals.

KEY IDENTIFYING ELEMENTS OF COURT OF JUSTICE JUDGEMENTS

Always look at the PDF!

Case Number

7.6.2021

EN

Official Journal of the European Union

C 217/9

Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 15 April 2021 (request for a preliminary ruling from the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland — United Kingdom) — TKF v Department of Justice for Northern Ireland

(Case C-729/19) ⁽¹⁾

(Reference for a preliminary ruling — Judicial cooperation in civil matters — Recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters relating to maintenance obligations — Regulation (EC) No 4/2009 — Temporal scope — Article 75 — Decisions given by a court of a Member State prior to accession to the European Union)

(2021/C 217/11)

Language of the case: English

Referring court

Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland

Parties to the main proceedings

Applicant: TKF

Respondent: Department of Justice for Northern Ireland

Operative part of the judgment

1. Article 75(2)(a) of Council Regulation (EC) No 4/2009 of 18 December 2008 on jurisdiction, applicable law, recognition and enforcement of decisions and cooperation in matters relating to maintenance obligations must be interpreted as applying only to decisions given by national courts in States which were already members of the European Union on the date of adoption of those decisions.
2. Regulation No 4/2009 must be interpreted as meaning that no provision of that regulation enables decisions in matters relating to maintenance obligations, given in a State before its accession to the European Union and before the date of application of that regulation, to be recognised and enforced, after that State's accession to the European Union, in another Member State.

Case Number



Reports of

JUDGMENT OF THE GENERAL COURT

19

(State aid – Netherlands – State guarantee of the COVID-19 pandemic – Temporary Financial Assistance – Objections – Decision declaring the aid compatible with the internal market – Transfer of aid to another company in the same group)

In Case T-643/20,

Ryanair DAC, established in Swords, Ireland, represented by S. Rating and I.-G. Metaxas-Marangos,

European Commission, represented by

WHAT IS THE GENERAL COURT (GC)?

Rules on actions for annulment brought by individuals, companies, and EU governments.

KEY IDENTIFYING ELEMENTS OF GENERAL COURT JUDGEMENTS

Always look at the PDF!

Case Number



Reports of Cases

JUDGMENT OF THE GENERAL COURT (Tenth Chamber, Extended Composition)

19 May 2021*

(State aid – Netherlands – State guarantee for loans and subordinated loan by the State to KLM amid the COVID-19 pandemic – Temporary Framework for State aid measures – Decision not to raise any objections – Decision declaring the aid compatible with the internal market – Aid granted previously to another company in the same group of companies – Duty to state reasons – Maintenance of the effects of the decision)

In Case T-643/20, **Case Number**

Ryanair DAC, established in Swords (Ireland), represented by F.-C. Laprèvote, V. Blanc, E. Vahida, S. Rating and I.-G. Metaxas-Maranghidis, lawyers,

applicant,

v

European Commission, represented by L. Flynn, S. Noë and C. Georgieva, acting as Agents,

defendant,

FINDING COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION JUDGEMENTS



The Court of Justice of the
European Union website



EUR-Lex Database



Law Subject Page - European
Union - European Court of
Justice





HOW TO CITE EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE JUDGEMENTS

Outline:

Case C-**Number** *Case Name* **ECLI number** (think of this as a neutral citation for a ECJ case), [**Year**] ECR I-**First Page** (think of this section as the law report).

Example:

Case C-**729/19** *TKF v Department of Justice for Northern Ireland* **EU:C:2021:275**, [**2021**] ECR I-1.

This falls under **Section 2.6.2 Judgments of the European Court of Justice and General Court** of the OSCOLA guide, **so the reference goes in the footnotes NOT bibliography.**

This guidance follows OSCOLA (4th edn). Please consult Ref@P if you are using APA 7.



HOW TO CITE GC JUDGEMENTS

Outline:

Case T-**Number** *Case Name* **ECLI number** (think of this as a neutral citation for a ECJ case), [**Year**] ECR II-**First Page** (think of this section as the law report).

Example:

Case T-**726/21** *Rolex SA v European Union Intellectual Property Office*
EU:T:2023:6, [**2023**] ECR II-1.

This falls under **Section 2.6.2 Judgments of the European Court of Justice and General Court** of the OSCOLA guide, **so the reference goes in the footnotes NOT bibliography.**

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